

Em. Univ.-Prof. Dr. Andreas Schwartze, LL.M. (EUI)
Department of Private Law / Faculty of Law,
University of Innsbruck

Erasmus Intensive Course – Law Faculty of Lisbon University

# Introduction to European Private Law - From national rules on Contract and Tort to supranational European Union Obligation Law

Course syllabus

# Class 1

**Introduction**: Differences of national private laws in Europe; Legal families; Selected examples from Common Law and Civil Law; Problems of diverging legal rules within the EU (hindrance to the internal market)

#### Class 2

**Harmonisation of Private Law:** Competences of the EU in general (types, exercise); Competences executed (to harmonise legal rules); Instruments of EU-law (Directives; Regulations)

#### Class 3

**Traditional European Contract Law:** Harmonization by Directives (Contracts, national and international civil procedure, corporations, conflict of laws); Example: Unfair Contract Terms Directive 93/13/EEC / Sale of Goods Directive EU/2019/771

#### Class 4

**A new Strategy**: Development, format and functions of the (Draft) Common Frame of Reference (DCFR); Structure and contents of the DCFR; the Four Basic Principles and the General Part of the DCFR; Further concepts: Proposal of a Common European Sales Law (CESL) / Revival: Two new Directives (on Contracts for Sales of Goods EU 2019/771 and Contracts or the Supply of Digital Content EU 2019/770)

#### Class 5

**Unified EU Principles on Contracts and Tort**: DCFR Book IV.A "Sales" and Proposal of Common European Sales Law (CESL) compared to CISG; Principles of European Tort Law (PETL) vs. DCFR Book VI "Noncontractual liability arising out of damage caused to another"

## **Reading List** Articles

*Hesselink*, The Common Frame of Reference as a Source of European Private Law, 83/4 Tulane Law Review (2008) https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract\_id=1270

Johnston/Unberath, European private law by directives: Approach and challenges, in: Twigg-Flesner (Ed), European Union Private Law (2010), Ch. 7

Loos, Standard Contract Terms Regulation in the Proposal for a Common European Sales Law, Zeitschrift für Europäisches Privatrecht 2012 (4), pp. 776-796 https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract\_id=2081857

Manko, EU Competence in Private Law: The Treaty Framework for a European Private Law and Challenges for Coherence, Brussels: European Parliamentary Research Service, 2015 <a href="https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract\_id=2553945">https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract\_id=2553945</a>

Micklitz/Reich, The Commission Proposal for a "Regulation on a Common European Sales Law (CESL)"

https://cadmus.eui.eu/bitstream/handle/1814/20485/LAW\_2012\_04\_ERPL\_03.pdf;sequence=3

## Books (Additional Reading)

Alpa/Andenas, European Private Law (2022)

Antoniolli/Fiorentini (Eds), A factual assessment of the draft common frame of reference (2011)

Basedow, EU private law: anatomy of a growing legal order (2021)

Bussani/Werro (Eds), European Private Law: A Handbook Vol I (2009) / Vol. II (2014)

Bogdan / Maunsbach, EU Private International Law: An ECJ Casebook, 2<sup>nd</sup> ed. (2012)

Cafaggi / Muir-Watt (Eds.), Making European Private Law – Governance Design (2008)

Hartkamp/Hondius (Eds), Towards a European civil code, 4th ed. (2011)

Hartkamp / Sieburgh / Devroe (Eds.), Cases, Materials and Text on European Law and Private Law (2017)

Howells/Twigg-Flesner/Wilhelmsson, Rethinking EU Consumer Law (2018)

Koziol, Harmonisation and fundamental questions of European Tort Law (2017)

Micklitz/Cafaggi (Eds), European Private Law after the Common Frame of Reference (2010)

Moccia (Ed), The making of European private law: why, how, what, who (2013)

Larouche (Ed), Economic analysis of the DCFR - The work of the Economic Impact Group (2010)

Reich/Micklitz/Rott/Tonner, European Consumer Law, 2<sup>nd</sup> ed (2014)

Sagaert / Storme / Terryn (Eds), The Draft Common Frame of Reference: national and comparative perspectives (2013)

Schulze (Ed.), Common Frame of Reference and Existing EC Contract Law, 2<sup>nd</sup> ed. (2009)

Spchulze / Schulte-Nölke (Eds.), European Private Law – Current Status and Perspective (2011)

Schulte-Nölke/Tichy (Eds), Perspectives for European Consumer Law - Towards a Directive on Consumer Rights and Beyond (2010)

Sammut, Constructing Modern European Private Law: A Hybrid System (2016)

Twigg-Flesner (Ed), European Union Private Law (2010)

Vranken, Fundamentals of European Civil Law, 2<sup>nd</sup> ed. (2010)

Van Calster, European Private International Law (2021)