

**FACULDADE DE DIREITO UNIVERSIDADE DE LISBOA**  
**INTERNATIONAL HUMANITARIAN LAW**

**(course in English)**

**September 2023**

Prof.<sup>a</sup> Doutora Ana Soares Pinto

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**RESPONSIBLE ACADEMIC STAFF:** Ana Soares Pinto

**LEARNING OUTCOMES:** This course aims at offering an overview and thorough analysis of the basics of International Humanitarian Law (IHL). Acquire key concepts which are essential to understand IHL: principles of IHL and their relevance in contemporary armed conflicts, the core sources of IHL (the Geneva Conventions and their Additional Protocols), the distinction between international and non-international armed conflicts, the rules protecting persons and regulating the conduct of hostilities and the general and specific mechanisms to ensure respect and to sanction violations of IHL. By the end of this course students will develop the ability to analyze IHL implementation.

**SYLLABUS**

**LECTURE 1:** International Humanitarian Law: concept and main sources. (25/09/2023: 11h00-13h00)

**LECTURE 2:** Protected persons. (26/09/2023: 11h00-13h00)

**LECTURE 3:** Protected persons. Conduct of hostilities. (27/09/2023: 11h00-13h00)

**LECTURE 4:** Implementation of International Humanitarian Law. (28/09/2023: 16h00-18h00)

**LECTURE 5:** Implementation of International Humanitarian Law. (29/09/2023: 11h00-13h00)

**EVALUATION:** continuous assessment + paper on topics related to the course

## MAIN BIBLIOGRAPHY:

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- «International humanitarian law after September 11: challenges and the need to respond», *Yearbook of International Humanitarian Law*, volume 6, 2003, pp. 41-71.

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- *Constraints on the Waging of War: An Introduction to International Humanitarian Law*, Cambridge University Press, 4.<sup>a</sup> ed., 2011.

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### **ELETRONIC DOCUMENTATION:**

The Geneva Conventions and their Additional Protocols (Full texts, commentaries and State parties): <https://www.icrc.org/en/war-and-law/treaties-customary-law/geneva-conventions>

Customary IHL Database: <https://ihl-databases.icrc.org/customary-ihl/eng/docs/home>

International Committee of the Red Cross: <https://www.icrc.org/en>

International Institute of Humanitarian Law: <http://iihl.org>

*International Review of the Red Cross*: <https://www.icrc.org/en/international-review>

Office of the High Commissioner United Nations Human Rights, *International legal protection of Human Rights in armed conflict*, 2011: [https://www.ohchr.org/Documents/Publications/HR\\_in\\_armed\\_conflict.pdf](https://www.ohchr.org/Documents/Publications/HR_in_armed_conflict.pdf)

*Yearbook of International Humanitarian Law*: <https://www.asser.nl/asserpress/books/?rId=13942>